



City Research Online

City, University of London Institutional Repository

Citation: Morrison, C.M. and Secker, J. (2015). Copyright Literacy in the UK: European Conference on Information Literacy 2015. Paper presented at the European Conference on Information Literacy (2015), 19-23 Oct 2015, Tallinn, Estonia.

This is the presentation version of the paper.

This version of the publication may differ from the final published version.

Permanent repository link: <https://openaccess.city.ac.uk/id/eprint/17538/>

Link to published version:

Copyright: City Research Online aims to make research outputs of City, University of London available to a wider audience. Copyright and Moral Rights remain with the author(s) and/or copyright holders. URLs from City Research Online may be freely distributed and linked to.

Reuse: Copies of full items can be used for personal research or study, educational, or not-for-profit purposes without prior permission or charge. Provided that the authors, title and full bibliographic details are credited, a hyperlink and/or URL is given for the original metadata page and the content is not changed in any way.

Copyright Literacy in the UK: Results from a survey of library and information professionals



<https://ukcopyrightliteracy.wordpress.com>



@UKCopyrightLit

Jane Secker and Chris Morrison

LSE and University of Kent

European Conference on Information Literacy, Tallinn,
Estonia 19-23 October 2015

University of
Kent

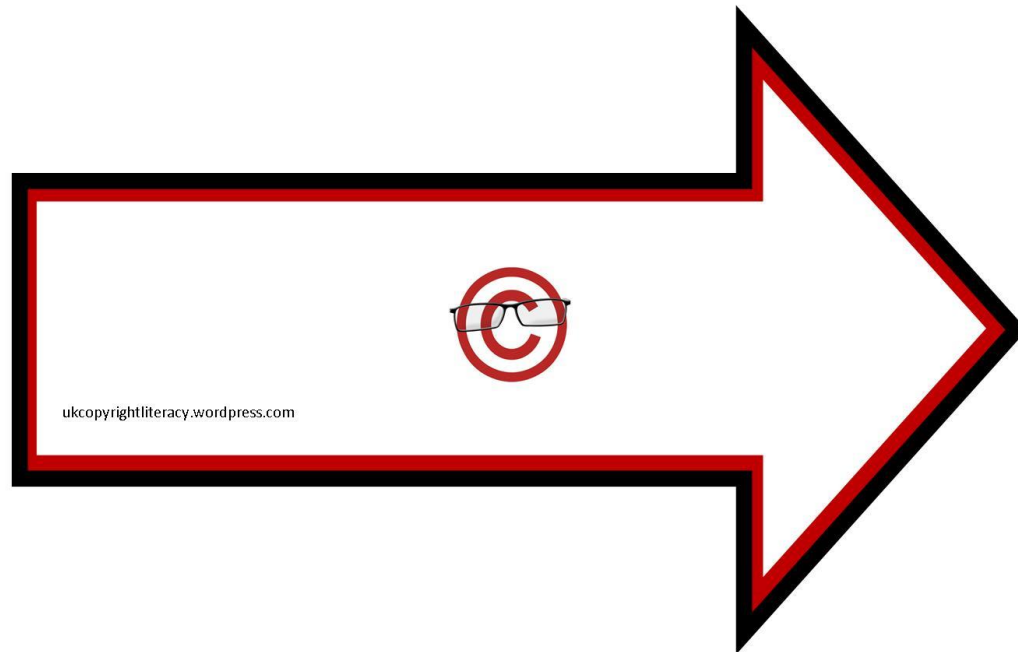


COPYRIGHT

COPYRIGHT? ZZZZZZZZZZZZZZZZZ



PLAY YOUR CARDS RIGHT



PLAY YOUR CARDS RIGHT

Moderate to
Extreme ©
Confidence
UK



Moderate to
Extreme ©
Confidence
Europe*



% think ©
Policy
Important
UK



% who
have ©
Policy
UK



% think ©
Policy
Important
Europe*

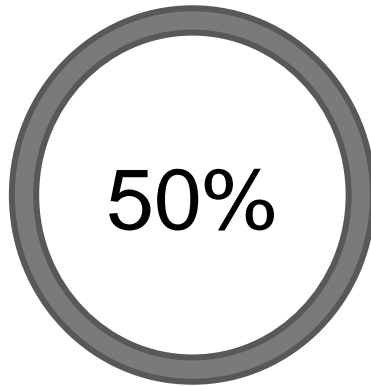
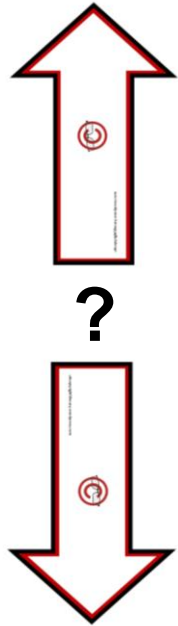


% who
have ©
Policy
Europe*



*European countries surveyed: Bulgaria, Croatia, France, Turkey

PLAY YOUR CARDS RIGHT



Moderate to
Extreme ©
Confidence
UK



Moderate to
Extreme ©
Confidence
Europe



% think ©
Policy
Important
UK



% who
have ©
Policy
UK



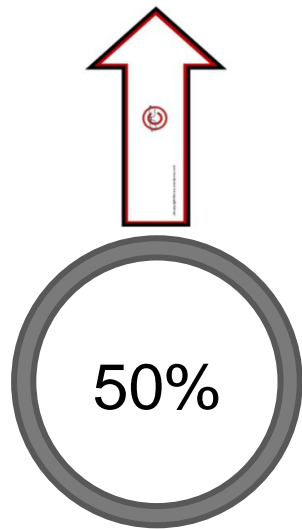
% think ©
Policy
Important
Europe



% who
have ©
Policy
Europe



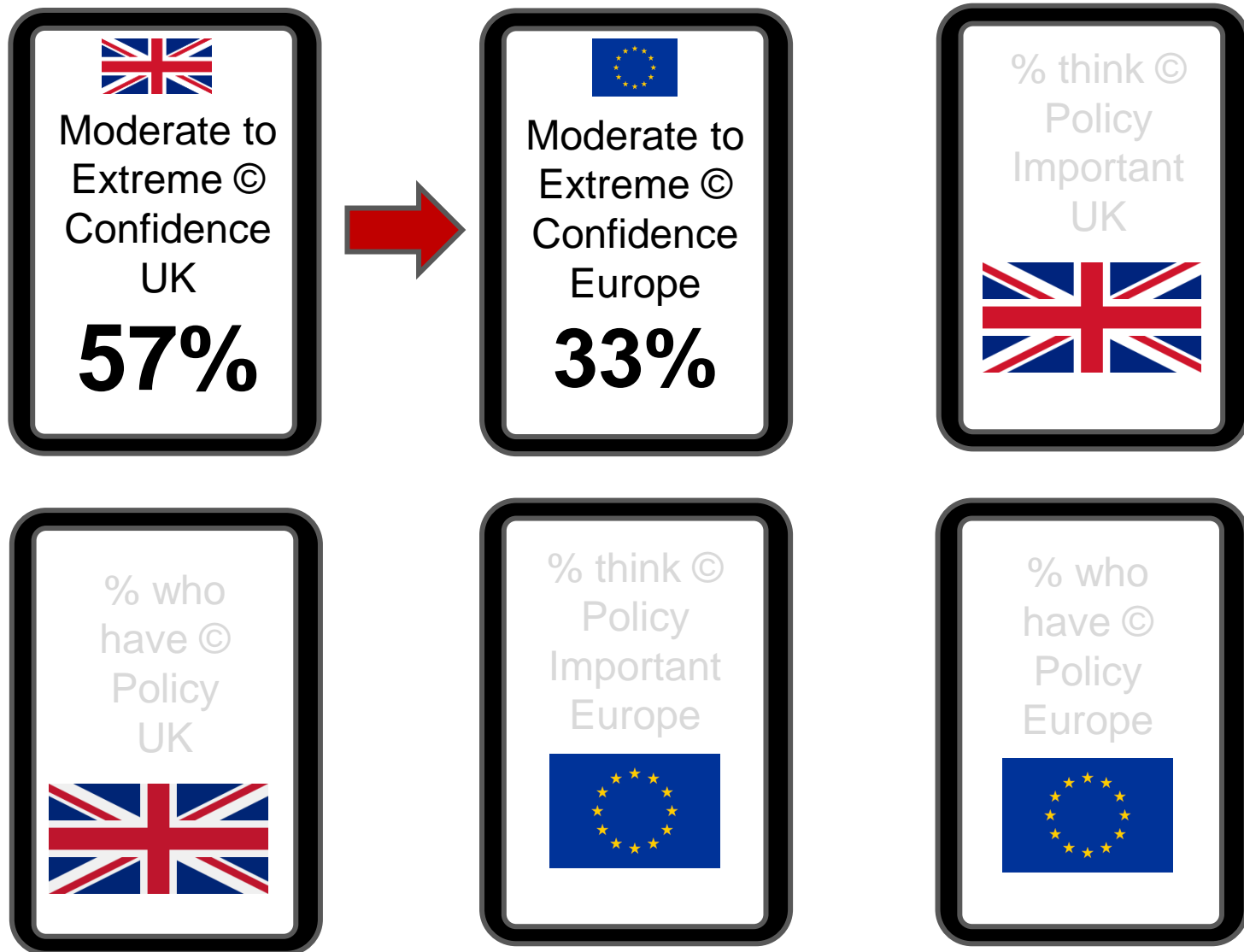
PLAY YOUR CARDS RIGHT



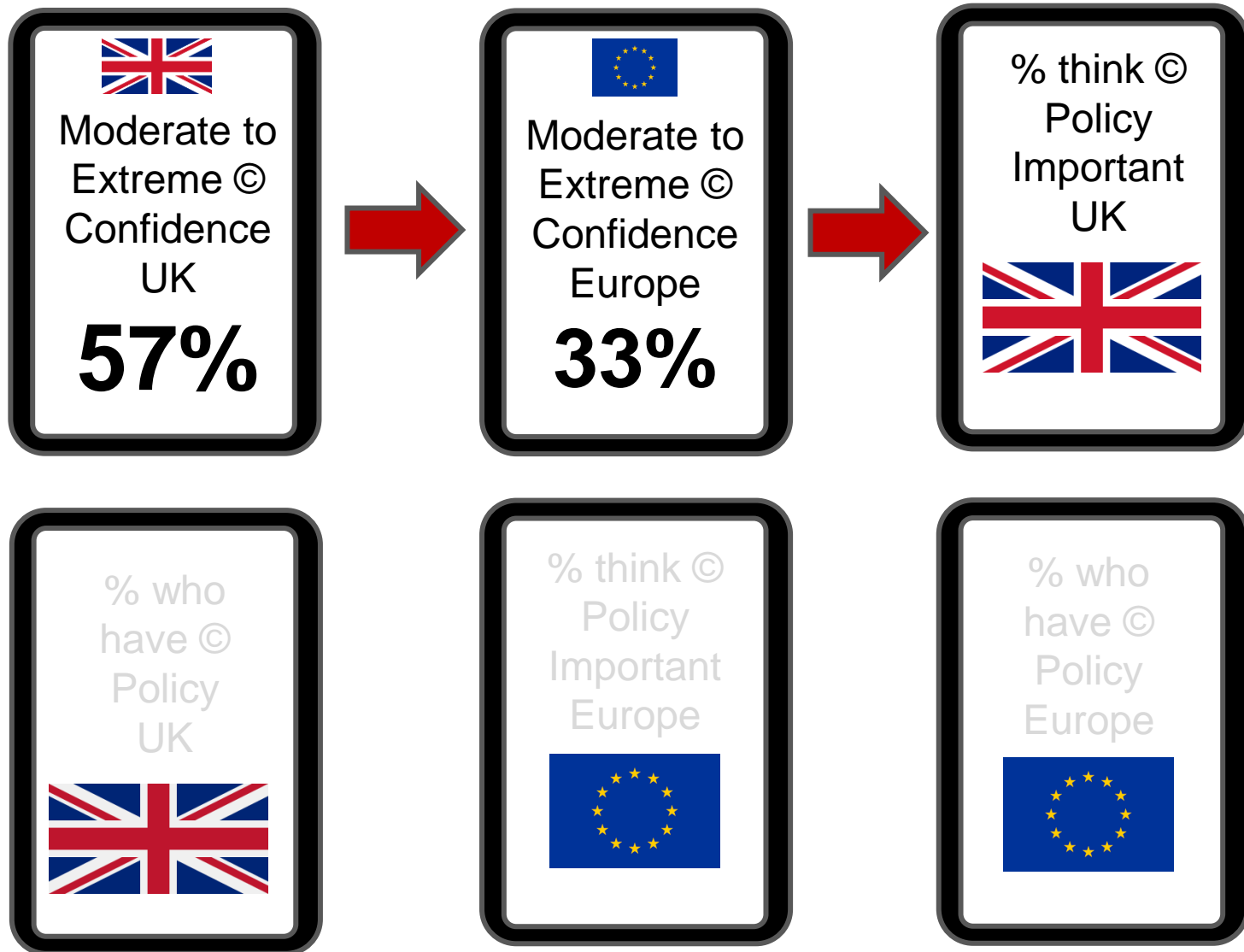
PLAY YOUR CARDS RIGHT



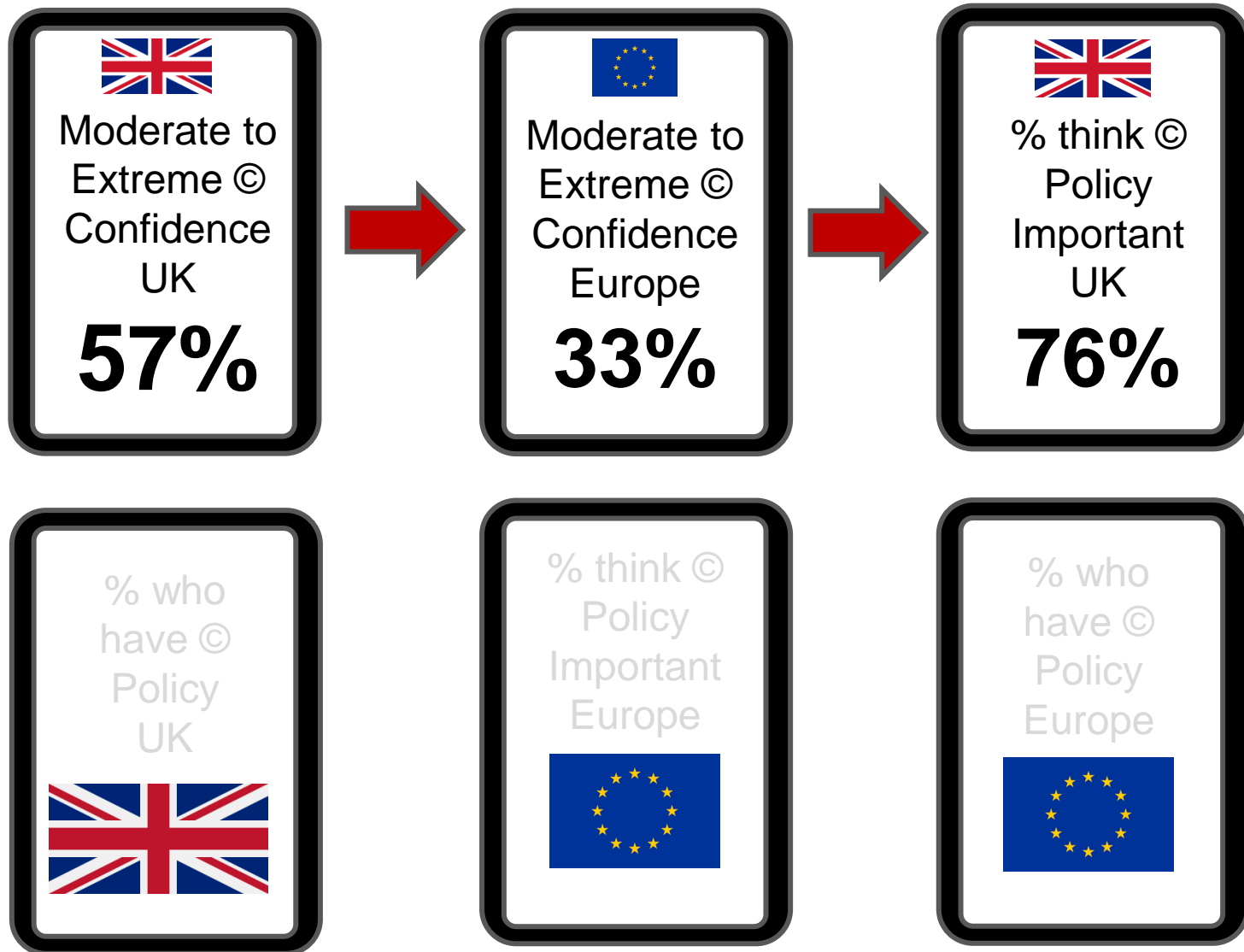
PLAY YOUR CARDS RIGHT



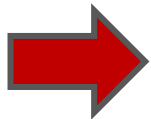
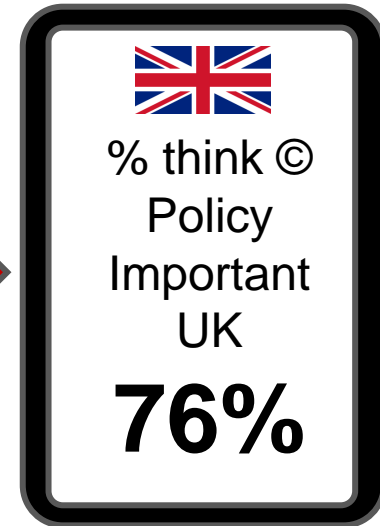
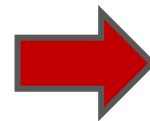
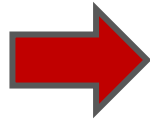
PLAY YOUR CARDS RIGHT



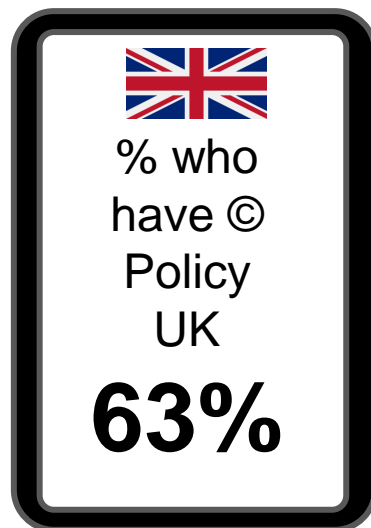
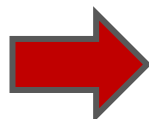
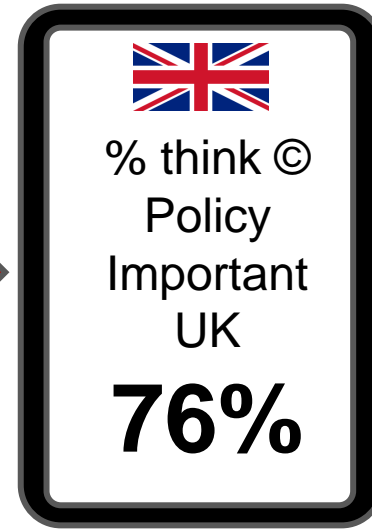
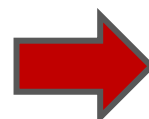
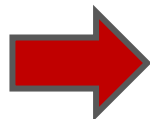
PLAY YOUR CARDS RIGHT



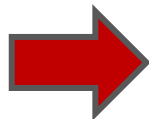
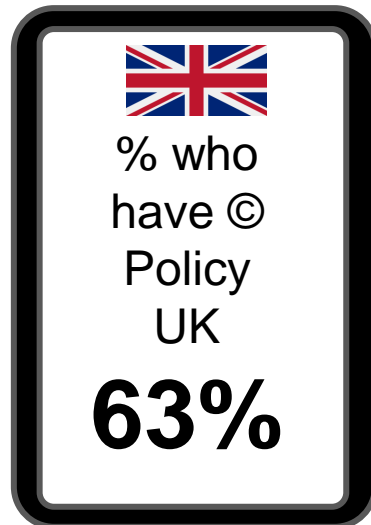
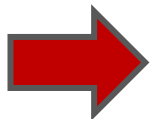
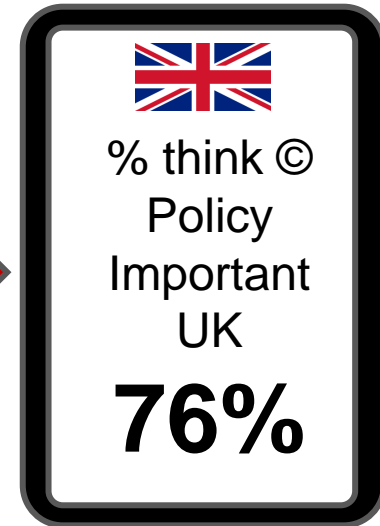
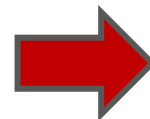
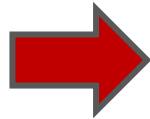
PLAY YOUR CARDS RIGHT



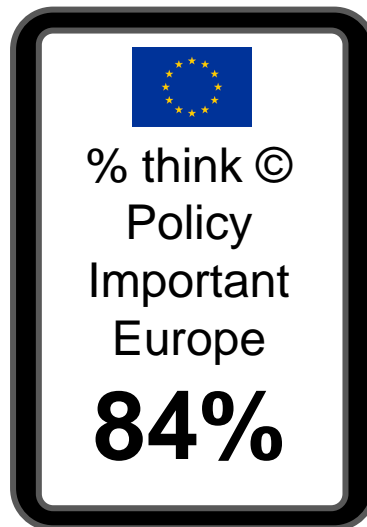
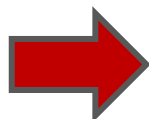
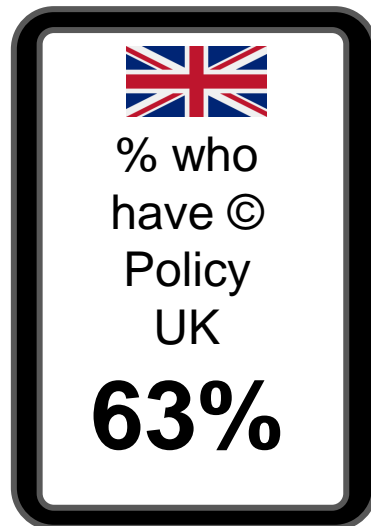
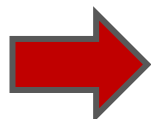
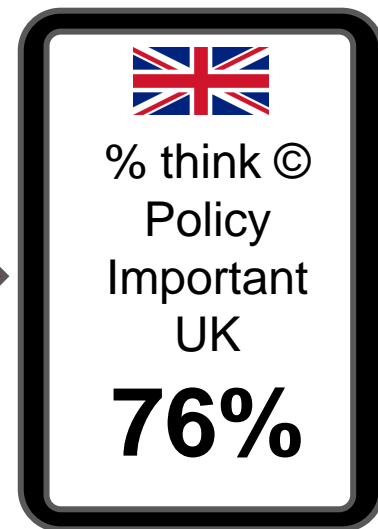
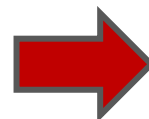
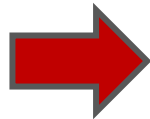
PLAY YOUR CARDS RIGHT



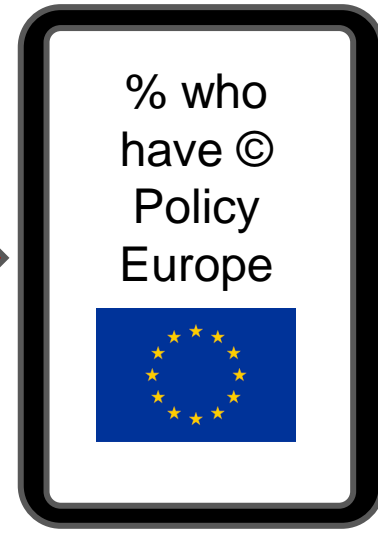
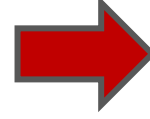
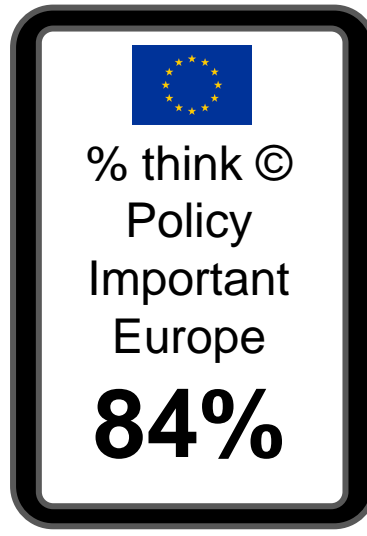
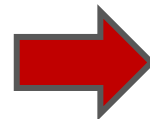
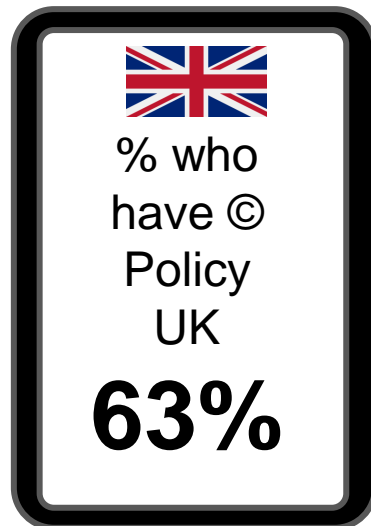
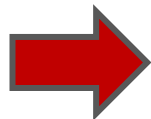
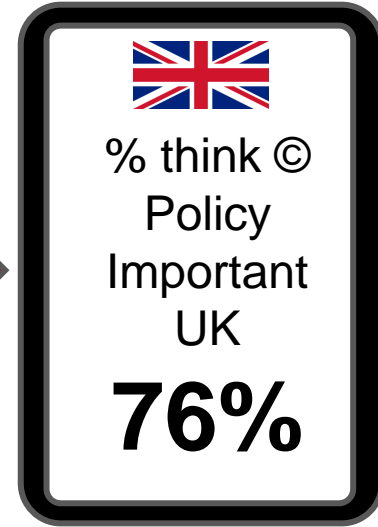
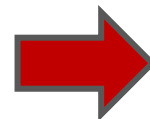
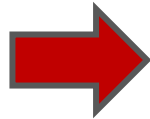
PLAY YOUR CARDS RIGHT



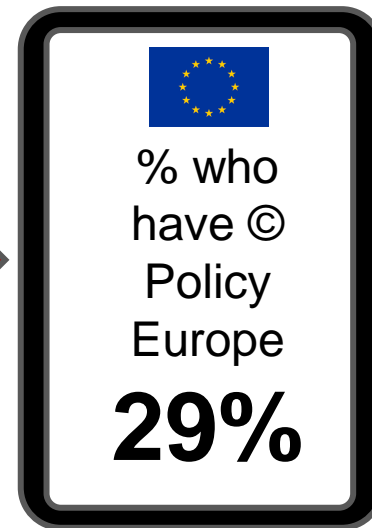
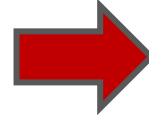
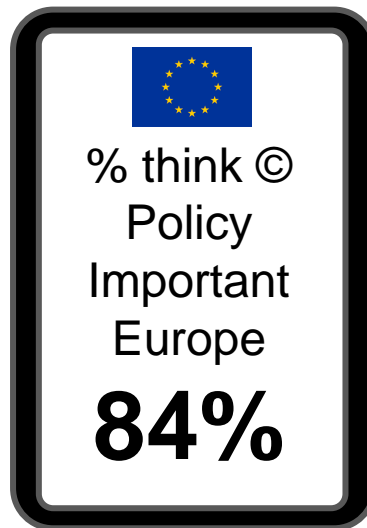
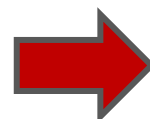
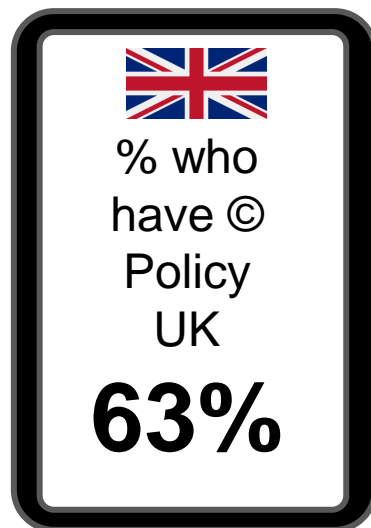
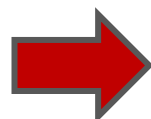
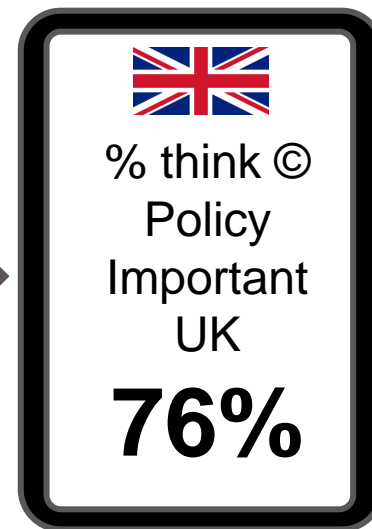
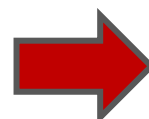
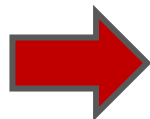
PLAY YOUR CARDS RIGHT



PLAY YOUR CARDS RIGHT



PLAY YOUR CARDS RIGHT



THE UNITED KINGDOM



Why the higher response rate in the UK (613 started, 417 complete responses)?

Why do LIS Professionals have higher confidence in the UK in terms of copyright literacy than elsewhere in Europe ?

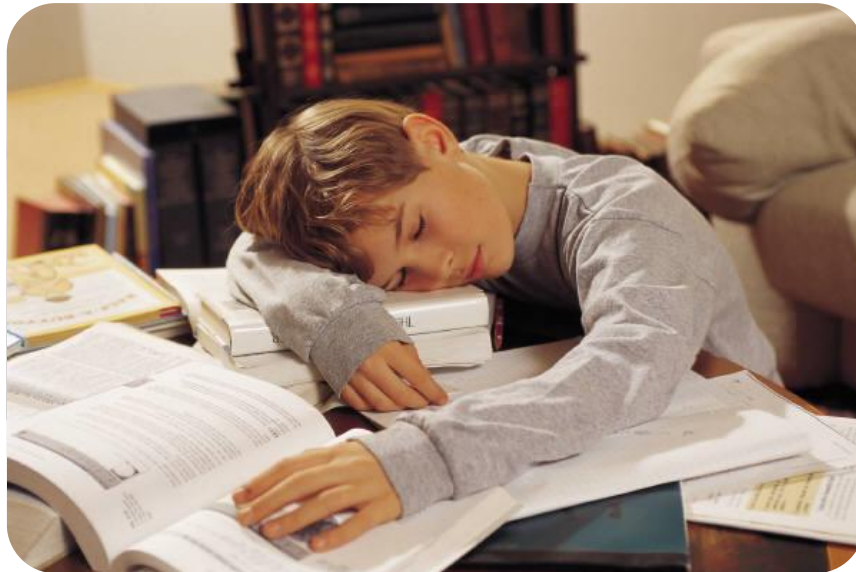
UK institutions are more likely to have a dedicated Copyright Officer and an institutional policy. *However this study doesn't really examine what they do, whether makes a difference.*

Why are UK institutions not aware of international jurisdictions or organisations (e.g. WIPO, EIFL) working in this area?

EDUCATION & CPD

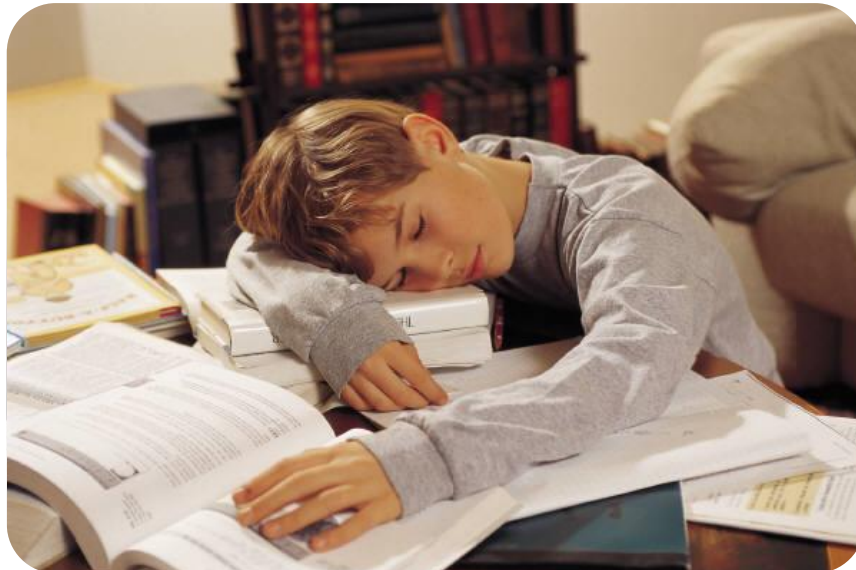
EDUCATION & CPD: WHAT SHOULD IT COVER?

General copyright awareness / copyright duration/ using images /fair dealing and quotation / digital content rights / creative commons / understanding terms & conditions & re-use licenses / implications of non-compliance (but in a good way using carrot not stick).... Whatever it is it needs to be clear and as jargon free as possible to stop people glazing over.



EDUCATION & CDP: WHAT SHOULD IT COVER?

General copyright awareness / copyright duration/ using images /fair dealing and quotation / digital content rights / creative commons / understanding terms & conditions & re-use licenses / implications of non-compliance (but in a good way using carrot not stick).... **Whatever it is it needs to be clear and as jargon free as possible to stop people glazing over.**



FEEL THE FEAR

I think copyright can seem daunting if you are not familiar with it, and by encouraging an awareness at an early stage, this would reduce any anxieties to follow.

I find that people are often scared of copyright...



FOCUS ON POSITIVES

Copyright education should:

*...reflect the fact that most LIS practitioners have significant **exemptions** and **freedoms** as regards copyright. Much existing copyright education is effectively written from a commercial rightsholder perspective and tends to be unduly dogmatic as a result.*



EMBEDDING IN LIS EDUCATION

I have just finished my MSc and we had limited information on copyright law provided, the little I know I know because colleagues have shared it with me.

I don't remember copyright issues being addressed at all in my Postgraduate course and I think this was unfortunate.



KEEPING UP TO DATE

...I still need to know what I am allowed to do and for whom, especially as digitisation has changed the field completely. We need updates on how legislation has changed and what a difference this makes to our work.



TRAIN THE TRAINERS

Encouraging more general awareness of copyright issues so librarians/info specialists can educate academics about complying with copyright law. Also practical awareness for students' creative work and using [copyright] material in their own work.



SO WHAT ARE WE DOING?

**We're on a mission to make copyright
engaging, fun and empowering...**



ENGAGEMENT*



*No endorsement implied

COPYRIGHT CARD GAME



Designed to teach librarians about copyright works, usages, licences and exceptions



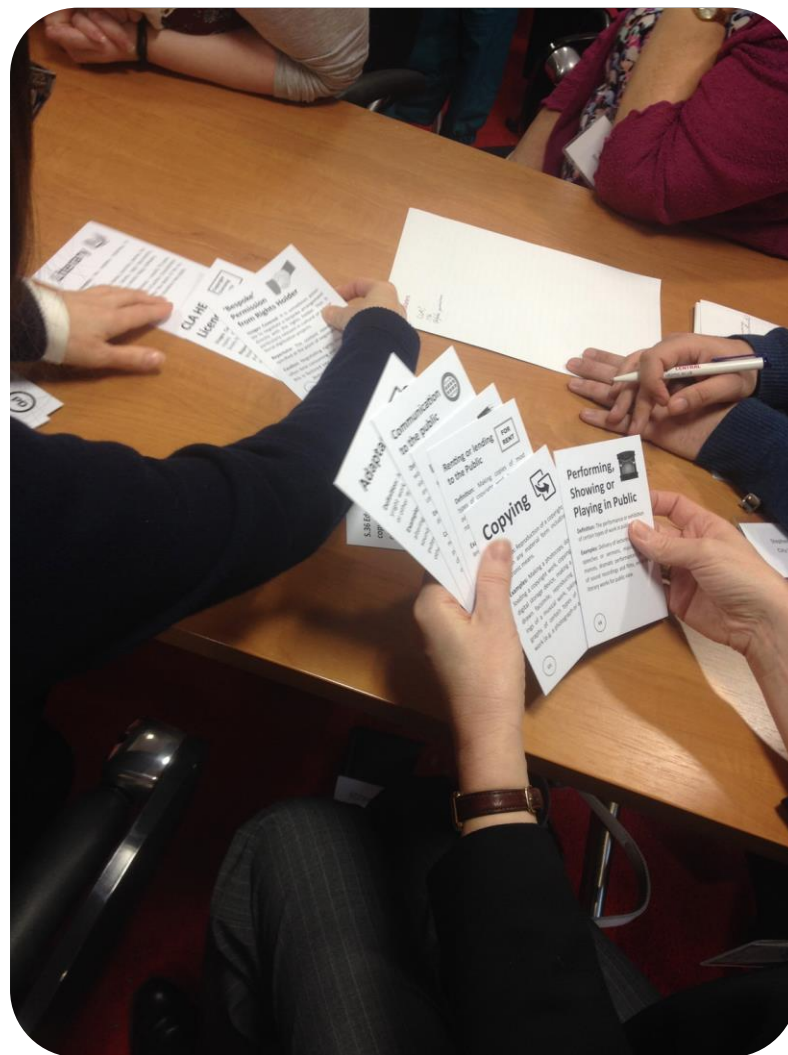
Making copyright interactive and engaging



Downloaded over 1,800 times and consistently positive feedback



Creative Commons Licensed



CONCLUSIONS AND FURTHER RESEARCH

- © **Need for more cross-national analysis**
- © **Librarians likely to compare favourably to other professionals?**
- © **Need more qualitative data to investigate**
 - © How copyright literacy is effectively embedded in education
 - © How to develop a effective approach to copyright literacy
- © **Understand the role of the generalists vs dedicated copyright professional**
- © **More engaging training**

CONCLUSIONS AND FURTHER RESEARCH

- © **Need for more cross-national analysis**
- © Librarians likely to compare favourably to other professionals?
- © Need more qualitative data to investigate
 - © How copyright literacy is effectively embedded in education
 - © How to develop a effective approach to copyright literacy
- © Understand the role of the generalists vs dedicated copyright professional
- © More engaging training

CONCLUSIONS AND FURTHER RESEARCH

- © Need for more cross-national analysis
- © **Librarians likely to compare favourably to other professionals?**
- © Need more qualitative data to investigate
 - © How copyright literacy is effectively embedded in education
 - © How to develop a effective approach to copyright literacy
- © Understand the role of the generalists vs dedicated copyright professional
- © More engaging training

CONCLUSIONS AND FURTHER RESEARCH

- © Need for more cross-national analysis
- © Librarians likely to compare favourably to other professionals?
- © **Need more qualitative data to investigate**
 - © How copyright literacy is effectively embedded in education
 - © How to develop a effective approach to copyright literacy
- © Understand the role of the generalists vs dedicated copyright professional
- © More engaging training

CONCLUSIONS AND FURTHER RESEARCH

- © Need for more cross-national analysis
- © Librarians likely to compare favourably to other professionals?
- © Need more qualitative data to investigate
 - © How copyright literacy is effectively embedded in education
 - © How to develop a effective approach to copyright literacy
- © **Understand the role of the generalists vs dedicated copyright professional**
- © More engaging training

CONCLUSIONS AND FURTHER RESEARCH

- © Need for more cross-national analysis
- © Librarians likely to compare favourably to other professionals?
- © Need more qualitative data to investigate
 - © How copyright literacy is effectively embedded in education
 - © How to develop a effective approach to copyright literacy
- © Understand the role of the generalists vs dedicated copyright professional
- © **More engaging training**

CONCLUSIONS AND FURTHER RESEARCH

- © **Need for more cross-national analysis**
- © **Librarians likely to compare favourably to other professionals?**
- © **Need more qualitative data to investigate**
 - © How copyright literacy is effectively embedded in education
 - © How to develop a effective approach to copyright literacy
- © **Understand the role of the generalists vs dedicated copyright professional**
- © **More engaging training**

IMAGE CREDITS

Images from Flickr licensed under Creative Commons

Slide 24-25: Microsoft clip art

Slide 26: If you are not confused <https://flic.kr/p/frJ48>

Slide 27: Open: <https://flic.kr/p/mzqM>

Slide 29: Video tape archive storage <https://flic.kr/p/aUgdnB>

Slide 30: Z Smith Reynolds Library <https://flic.kr/p/d7dL8d>

Slide 31: Back to back <https://flic.kr/p/8NCuPU>

Others

Slide 28: Views of Aberystwyth from National Library of Wales (no known copyright)

Slide 32: Logos owned by respective organisations, no endorsement implied

Slide 33 by Jane Secker licensed under CC-BY-SA

REFERENCES AND FUTHER READING

Morrison, C. (2015) Copyright the Card Game. Retrieved on July 20, 2015 from: <http://find.jorum.ac.uk/resources/19369>

Morrison, C and Secker, J (2015) Copyright Literacy in the UK: a survey of librarians and other cultural heritage sector professionals. *Library and Information Research*. (forthcoming)

Morrison, C. & Secker, J. (2015) *Copyright Literacy Survey: high level summary*. Available at: <https://janesecker.files.wordpress.com/2015/06/copyright-literacy-uk-high-level-summary-report-morrison-secker-20151.pdf>

Oppenheim, C. & Woodward, I. (2004). A survey of copyright advice and guidance in UK higher education libraries. *Library and Information Research*, 28, (89). Retrieved July 13, 2015 from <http://www.lirjournal.org.uk/lir/ojs/index.php/lir/article/view/167/214>

Secker, J. (2010) *Copyright and E-learning: a guide for practitioners*. Facet Publishing: London (2nd edition with Chris Morrison coming in 2016)

Teaching in a Digital Age (2015). University of London International Programmes. Retrieved July 18, 2015 from: <https://tda23things.wordpress.com/>

Todorova, T., Trencheva, T., Kurbanoglu, S., Dogan G., & Horvat, A. (2014) A Multinational Study on Copyright Literacy Competencies of LIS Professionals. Presentation given at 2nd European Conference on Information Literacy (ECIL) held in Dubrovnik. October 2014. Retrieved March 13, 2015 from <http://ecil2014.ilconf.org/wp-content/uploads/2014/11/Todorova.pdf>

<https://ukcopyrightliteracy.wordpress.com>