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9. Tables

9.1 Table 1: Inclusion / Exclusion criteria

Inclusion Criteria	Exclusion criteria
<ul style="list-style-type: none">- Any type of student nurse enrolled on a pre- registration nursing programme (In England this includes Nursing Associates)- Student nurses on any year of the programme- Student Nurses from United Kingdom, Jamaica and Trinidad & Tobago	<ul style="list-style-type: none">- Anyone who is not a student nurse and enrolled on a pre-registration nursing programme- Any student nurse who is not from either of the participating countries

9.2 Table 2: Demographic data

		Countries					
		Jamaica		Trinidad & Tobago		UK	
		N	(%)	N	(%)	N	(%)
Gender	Male	3	(5.0)	8	(5.1)	92	(12.0)
	Female	57	(95.0)	150	(94.9)	737	(88.6)
	Non-binary	0	(0.0)	0	(0.0)	3	(0.4)
	Total	60	(100.0)	158	(100.0)	832	(100.0)
Ethnicity	British White	0	(0.0)	0	(0.0)	593	(71.3)
	British Black	0	(0.0)	0	(0.0)	36	(4.3)
	British Asian	0	(0.0)	0	(0.0)	17	(2.0)
	Caribbean Black	52	(86.7)	59	(37.3)	18	(2.2)
	Caribbean Asian	0	(0.0)	8	(5.1)	1	(0.1)
	Caribbean White	0	(0.0)	3	(1.9)	0	(0.0)
	Black African	5	(8.3)	15	(9.5)	86	(10.3)
	Any Other Black	1	(1.7)	0	(0.0)	1	(0.1)
	Any Other Asian	0	(0.0)	0	(0.0)	15	(1.8)
	Any Other White	0	(0.0)	0	(0.0)	41	(4.9)
	Mixed Ethnicity	2	(3.3)	57	(36.1)	17	(2.0)
	Any Other	0	(0.0)	16	(10.1)	7	(0.8)
	Ethnicity						
	Total	60	(100.0)	158	(100.0)	832	(100.0)

9.3 Table 3: Social media usage by country

		Countries					
		Jamaica		Trinidad & Tobago		UK	
		N	(%)	N	(%)	N	(%)
Reason for using social media	Video, short clips	47	(78.3)	112	(70.9)	473	(56.9)
	Download an article or paper	37	(61.7)	98	(62.0)	530	(63.7)
	Participate in an online chat or forum	18	(30.0)	63	(39.9)	360	(43.3)
	Share information and ideas with other healthcare professionals	24	(40.0)	60	(38.0)	356	(42.8)
	Complete a social media learning task	13	(21.7)	46	(29.1)	198	(23.8)
	Total	60	(100.0)	158	(100.0)	832	(100.0)
Have you ever checked your social media profile during a lecture?	Never	2	(3.3)	18	(11.4)	155	(18.6)
	Rarely	7	(11.7)	39	(24.7)	175	(21.0)
	Sometimes	27	(45.0)	66	(41.8)	352	(42.3)
	Most of the Time	13	(21.7)	19	(12.0)	103	(12.4)
	Always	11	(18.3)	16	(10.1)	47	(5.6)
	Total	60	(100.0)	158	(100.0)	832	(100.0)
Have you ever used your account to post or send messages during a lecture?	Never	4	(6.7)	25	(15.8)	202	(24.3)
	Rarely	6	(10.0)	37	(23.4)	174	(20.9)
	Sometimes	29	(48.3)	68	(43.0)	340	(40.9)
	Most of the Time	10	(16.7)	16	(10.1)	83	(10.0)
	Always	11	(18.3)	12	(7.6)	33	(4.0)
	Total	60	(100.0)	158	(100.0)	832	(100.0)

		Countries					
		Jamaica		Trinidad & Tobago		UK	
		N	(%)	N	(%)	N	(%)
Have you ever used social media to help with your nursing studies?	Never	0	(0.0)	5	(3.2)	87	(10.5)
	Rarely	5	(8.3)	6	(3.8)	91	(10.9)
	Sometimes	17	(28.3)	55	(34.8)	432	(51.9)
	Most of the Time	16	(26.7)	41	(25.9)	155	(18.6)
	Always	22	(36.7)	51	(32.3)	67	(8.1)
	Total	60	(100.0)	158	(100.0)	832	(100.0)
Have you ever used social media to help in a classroom activity?	Never	9	(15.0)	19	(53.2)	203	(24.4)
	Rarely	5	(8.3)	31	(19.6)	144	(17.3)
	Sometimes	32	(53.3)	73	(46.2)	396	(47.6)
	Most of the Time	7	(11.7)	15	(9.5)	58	(7.0)
	Always	7	(11.7)	20	(12.7)	31	(3.7)
	Total	60	(100.0)	158	(100.0)	832	(100.0)
How do you access social media?	Smart phone	58	(96.7)	152	(96.2)	829	(99.6)
	Tablet	27	(45.0)	45	(28.5)	356	(42.8)
	Desk top computer	4	(6.7)	24	(15.2)	105	(12.6)
	Laptop computer	43	(71.7)	114	(72.2)	493	(59.3)
	Internet café	3	(5.0)	12	(7.6)	9	(1.1)
	Hospital computer	0	(0.0)	1	(0.6)	15	(1.8)
	University computer	4	(6.7)	20	(12.7)	90	(10.8)
	Total	60	(100.0)	158	(100.0)	832	(100.0)

9.4 Table 4: Kruskal Wallis and Post hoc test per country

		Countries					
		Jamaica	Trinidad and Tobago	United Kingdom (UK)	UK – Trinidad and Tobago	UK – Jamaica	Trinidad and Tobago – Jamaica
In Lecture	N / Mean rank	60 / 698	158 /551	832 / 508	42.9	189.4	146.5
	Std. Error				25.1	38.6	43.8
	Std. Test Statistic (Z score)				1.7	4.9	3.3
	p value		<0.001*		0.26	<0.001*	<0.001*
Message in lecture	N / Mean rank	60 / 708	158 /558	832 / 506	51.7	202.1	150.3
	Std. Error				25.1	68.6	43.8
	Std. Test Statistic (Z score)				2.1	5.2	3.4
	p value		<0.001*		0.117	<0.001*	0.002*
Studies	N / Mean rank	60 / 713	158 /688	832 / 481	206.4	231.3	24.9
	Std. Error				24.6	38.0	43.1
	Std. Test Statistic (Z score)				8.4	6.09	0.6
	p value		<0.001*		<0.001*	<0.001*	1.000
In classroom	N / Mean rank	60 / 628	158 /603	832 / 503	99.1	124.1	24.9
	Std. Error				24.6	38.0	43.0
	Std. Test Statistic (Z score)				4.0	3.3	0.5
	Adj. Sig. (p value)		<0.001*		<0.001*	0.003*	1.000

*significance levels p<0.05

9.5 Table 5: Generations

Generations	Date of birth between	Age (yrs) in 2020
Boomers II (BII)	1955 – 1965	65- 55
Generation X (GenX)	1966 – 1976	54- 44
Generation Y (GenY)	1977 – 1994	43 - 26
Generation Z (GenZ)	1995 – 2015	25- 05

9.6 Table 6: Generation in the sample

		Countries					
		Jamaica		Trinidad & Tobago		UK	
		N	(%)	N	(%)	N	(%)
Age by generation	Boomers II	0	(0.0)	0	(0.0)	4	(0.5)
	Generation X	0	(0.0)	3	(1.9)	72	(8.7)
	Generation Y	10	(16.9)	34	(21.5)	382	(46.0)
	Generation Z	49	(83.1)	121	(76.6)	372	(44.8)
	Total	59	(100.0)	158	(100.0)	830	(100.0)

9.7 Table 7: Social media usage by Generation

		Generations							
		Boomers II		Generation X		Generation Y		Generation Z	
		N	(%)	N	(%)	N	(%)	N	(%)
Have you ever used your account to post or send messages during a lecture?	Never	3	(75.0)	35	(46.7)	125	(29.3)	67	(12.4)
	Rarely	1	(25.0)	21	(28.0)	96	(22.5)	99	(18.3)
	Sometimes	0	(0.0)	18	(24.0)	176	(41.3)	243	(44.8)
	Most of the Time	0	(0.0)	1	(1.3)	22	(5.2)	86	(15.9)
	Always	0	(0.0)	0	(0.0)	7	(1.6)	47	(8.7)
	Total	4	(100.0)	75	(100.0)	426	(100.0)	542	(100.0)
Have you ever used social media to help with your nursing studies?	Never	1	(25.0)	6	(8.0)	45	(10.6)	40	(7.4)
	Rarely	1	(25.0)	7	(9.3)	44	(10.3)	50	(9.3)
	Sometimes	0	(0.0)	34	(45.3)	226	(53.1)	243	(44.8)
	Most of the Time	1	(25.0)	19	(25.3)	77	(18.1)	115	(21.2)
	Always	1	(25.0)	9	(12.0)	34	(8.0)	94	(17.3)
	Total	4	(100.0)	75	(100.0)	426	(100.0)	542	(100.0)
Have you ever used social media to help in a classroom activity?	Never	1	(25.0)	26	(34.7)	96	(22.5)	107	(19.7)
	Rarely	0	(0.0)	10	(13.3)	76	(17.8)	94	(17.3)
	Sometimes	1	(25.0)	30	(10.0)	209	(49.1)	260	(48.0)
	Most of the Time	1	(25.0)	6	(8.0)	25	(5.9)	48	(8.9)
	Always	1	(25.0)	3	(4.0)	20	(4.7)	33	(6.1)
	Total	4	(100.0)	75	(100.0)	426	(100.0)	542	(100.0)
How do you access social media?	Smart phone	4	(100.0)	75	(100.0)	423	(99.3)	534	(98.5)
	Tablet	4	(100.0)	38	(50.7)	187	(43.9)	197	(36.3)
	Desk top computer	0	(0.0)	23	(30.7)	62	(14.6)	47	(8.7)
	Laptop computer	3	(75.0)	47	(62.7)	245	(57.5)	352	(64.9)
	Internet café	0	(0.0)	1	(1.3)	7	(1.6)	15	(2.8)
	Hospital computer	0	(0.0)	3	(4.0)	9	(2.1)	4	(0.7)
	University computer	1	(25.0)	15	(20.0)	55	(12.9)	43	(7.9)
	Total	4	(100.0)	75	(100.0)	426	(100.0)	542	(100.0)

9.8 Table 8: Kruskal Wallis test and Post hoc test per generation

		Generation									
		BII	GenX	GenY	GenZ	GenX- BII	GenX – GenY	GenX – GenZ	BII – GenZ	BII – GenZ	GenY – GenZ
In Lecture	N / Mean rank	4 / 353	75 / 324	426 / 450	542 / 512						
	Std. Error					147.8	36.1	35.5	144.6	144.5	18.6
	Std. Test Statistic (Z score)					-0.2	3.5	8.1	0.7	1.8	8.7
	p value		<0.001*			1.000	0.003*	<0.001*	1.000	0.440	<0.001*
Message in lecture	N / Mean rank	4 / 171	75 / 321	426 / 451	542 / 612						
	Std. Error					147.7	144.6	144.5	36.0	35.5	18.6
	Std. Test Statistic (Z score)					1.0	1.9	3.0	3.6	8.2	8.7
	p value		<0.001*			1.000	0.321	0.014*	0.002*	<0.001*	<0.001*
Studies	N / Mean rank	4 / 493	75 / 540	426 / 480	542 / 557						
	Std. Error					142.3	35.5	18.3	145.3	142.1	34.8
	Std. Test Statistic (Z score)					-0.1	-1.7	4.2	0.3	0.4	0.5
	p value		<0.001*			1.000	0.525	<0.001*	1.000	1.000	1.000
In classroom	N / Mean rank	4 / NA	75 / NA	426 / NA	542 / NA						
	p value		0.053			No post hoc test Kruskal Wallis test not significant					

*significance levels p<0.05

9.9 Table 9: Social media usage by year of education

		Years of education							
		1 st Year		2 nd Year		3 rd Year		4 th Year	
		N	(%)	N	(%)	N	(%)	N	(%)
Country	Jamaica	13	(3.9)	12	(3.2)	16	(5.5)	19	(35.2)
	Trinidad and Tobago	75	(22.7)	40	(10.7)	18	(6.2)	25	(46.3)
	UK	243	(73.4)	323	(86.1)	256	(88.3)	10	(18.5)
	Total	331	(100.0)	375	(100.0)	290	(100.0)	54	(100.0)
Have you ever checked your social media profile during a lecture?	Never	71	(21.5)	70	(18.7)	30	(10.3)	4	(7.4)
	Rarely	87	(26.3)	69	(18.4)	54	(18.6)	11	(20.4)
	Sometimes	123	(37.2)	168	(44.8)	125	(43.1)	29	(53.7)
	Most of the Time	28	(8.5)	45	(12.0)	58	(20.0)	4	(7.4)
	Always	22	(6.6)	23	(6.1)	23	(7.9)	6	(11.1)
	Total	331	(100.0)	375	(100.0)	290	(100.0)	54	(100.0)
Have you ever used your account to post or send messages during a lecture?	Never	98	(29.6)	79	(21.1)	47	(16.2)	7	(13.0)
	Rarely	76	(23.0)	86	(22.9)	46	(15.9)	9	(16.7)
	Sometimes	121	(36.6)	154	(41.1)	135	(46.6)	27	50.0)
	Most of the Time	22	(6.6)	38	(10.1)	45	(15.5)	4	(7.4)
	Always	14	(4.2)	18	(4.8)	17	(5.9)	7	(13.0)
	Total	331	(100.0)	375	(100.0)	290	(100.0)	54	(100.0)
Have you ever used social media to help with your nursing studies?	Never	41	(12.4)	36	(9.6)	15	(5.2)	0	(0.0)
	Rarely	29	(8.8)	40	(10.7)	29	(10.0)	4	(7.4)
	Sometimes	161	(48.6)	177	(47.2)	144	(49.7)	22	40.7)
	Most of the Time	55	(16.6)	84	(22.4)	62	(21.4)	11	(20.4)
	Always	45	(13.6)	38	(10.1)	40	(13.8)	17	(31.5)
	Total	331	(100.0)	375	(100.0)	290	(100.0)	54	(100.0)
Have you ever used social media to help in a classroom activity?	Never	83	(25.1)	87	(23.2)	55	(19.0)	6	(11.1)
	Rarely	66	(19.9)	62	(16.5)	44	(15.2)	8	14.8)
	Sometimes	150	(45.3)	176	(46.9)	148	(51.0)	27	(50.0)
	Most of the Time	18	(5.4)	30	(8.0)	25	(8.6)	7	(13.0)
	Always	14	(4.2)	20	(5.3)	18	(6.2)	6	(11.1)
	Total	331	(100.0)	375	(100.0)	290	(100.0)	54	(100.0)

9.10 Table 10: Kruskal Wallis test and Post hoc test per year of education

		Year of education									
		1	2	3	4	1-2	1-3	1-4	2-3	2-4	3-4
In Lecture	N / Mean rank	331 / 468	375 / 518	290 / 591	54 / 577						
	Std. Error					21.8	42.4	23.2	42.0	22.6	42.8
	Std. Test Statistic (Z score)					-2.3	-2.6	-5.3	-1.4	-3.3	0.332
	p value		<0.001*			0.142	0.062	<0.001*	0.940	0.007*	1.000
Message in lecture	N / Mean rank	331 / 462	375 / 521	290 / 589	54 / 607						
	Std. Error					21.8	23.2	42.4	22.6	42.0	42.8
	Std. Test Statistic (Z score)					-8.7	-5.5	-3.4	-3.0	-2.1	-0.4
	p value		<0.001*			0.042*	<0.001*	0.004*	0.015*	0.235	1.000
Studies	N / Mean rank	331 / 502	375 / 510	290 / 545	54 / 665						
	Std. Error					21.4	22.8	41.7	22.2	41.3	42.1
	Std. Test Statistic (Z score)					-0.3	-1.9	-3.9	-1.6	-3.8	-2.8
	p value		<0.001*			1.000	0.351	0.001*	0.653	0.001*	0.027*
In classroom	N / Mean rank	331 / 488	375 / 521	290 / 554	54 / 628						
	Std. Error					21.4	22.8	41.6	22.2	41.3	42.0
	Std. Test Statistic (Z score)					-1.6	-2.9	-3.4	-1.5	-2.6	-1.8
	p value		0.001*			0.721	0.023*	0.005*	0.843	0.057	0.462

*significance levels p<0.05